

<b>Table II. Differential diagnosis</b>
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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Demyelinating disease<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ MS</li><li>○ Neuromyelitis optica (NMO)</li></ul></li><li>• Encephalitis/Meningoencephalitis<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Bacterial (<i>Listeria</i>, <i>Mycobacterium tuberculosis</i>, <i>Borrelia</i>)</li><li>○ Viral (herpes simplex virus (HSV), Epstein Barr virus (EBV))</li><li>○ Autoimmune (NMDAR antibody, Hashimoto's encephalopathy)</li></ul></li><li>• Cerebral vasculitis/Lupus cerebritis</li><li>• Toxins</li><li>• Posterior reversible encephalopathy syndrome (PRES)</li><li>• Neoplasm<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Multicentric glioma/Glioblastoma multiforme</li><li>○ CNS lymphoma</li></ul></li><li>• Mitochondrial disease of the CNS</li></ul> |
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