Table II: Serological and molecular markers for viral hepatitis

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Hepatitis | A | B | C | D | E |
| Virus | HAV | HBV | HCV | HDV | HEV |
| Spread | Fecal-oral | parenteral, sexual, perinatal | parenteral, perinatal, sexual | parenteral, | Fecal-oral |
| Antigens |  | HbsAg HBeAg |  |  |  |
| Antibodies | Anti-HAV IgM and IgG | Anti-HBs,Anti-HBc,Anti-HBe  IgM anti-HBc | Anti-HCV | Anti-HDV | Anti-HEV |
| Molecular Virus markers |  | HBV DNA | HCV RNA | HDV RNA | HEV RNA |